## **CLAIMS**

## We claim:

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- 1. A method of using a .ZIP file as a flexible secure data container, the method comprising the steps of:
- modifying the standard .ZIP file format to allow for flexible security of the data contained in the file; and

selecting and applying strong encryption algorithms to the data in the file.

- 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the strong encryption algorithms include symmetric, asymmetric, or a mixture of symmetric and asymmetric encryption methods.
- 10 3. A method of using a standard .ZIP file format as a flexible secure data container through the integration of a plurality of strong encryption methods, the method comprising the steps of:

modifying the standard .ZIP file format to allow for flexible security of the data contained in the file;

- providing the use of strong encryption algorithms to the data in the files; and wherein the strong encryption algorithms may include either symmetric or asymmetric encryption methods.
- 4. The method of claim 3, wherein the strong encryption algorithms may also include a mixture of symmetric and asymmetric encryption methods.
- 5. A method of using a standard .ZIP file format and strong encryption methods to flexibly and securely store files, the method comprising the steps of: modifying the standard .ZIP

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file format to support strong encryption and a plurality of data encryption algorithms and associated key management processes to produce a highly secure and flexible digital container for storing and transferring confidential electronic data.

- 6. The method of claim 5, further comprising the step of supporting the encryption of file characteristics for each file inside a .ZIP file, thereby increasing the level of security available to .ZIP file users.
  - 7. The method of claim 6, wherein the file characteristics may include the file's name, size, etc.
  - 8. The method of claim 5, further comprising the step of providing a plurality of methods for validating a digital certificate associated with an encrypted .ZIP file.
    - 9. A method of strongly encrypting .ZIP files, the method comprising the steps of: modifying the standard .ZIP file format to allow for flexible security of the data contained in the file;

selecting and applying a strong encryption algorithm to the data in the file; and wherein the process of encrypting the files may include the use of at least one application each of symmetric and asymmetric encryption.

- 10. The method of claim 9, wherein the encryption process may also include a mixture of symmetric and asymmetric encryption methods.
- The method of claim 9, wherein the encryption process includes the use of at least one password and at least one public/private key.

- 12. The method of claim 11 wherein the public/private key encryption utilizes the X.509 digital certificate standard.
- 13. A method of using a .ZIP file as a flexible secure data container, the method comprising the steps of:
- 5 creating a data file in a .ZIP file format to allow for flexible security of the data contained in the file; and

wherein the .ZIP file format supports the selection and implementation of the basic security functions to be associated with encrypted files.

- 14. The method of claim 13, wherein the security functions include message authentication.
  - 15. The method of claim 13, wherein the security functions include creator authentication.
    - 16. The method of claim 13, wherein the security functions include non-repudiation.
- 17. The method of claim 16, wherein the encryption function further includes time15 stamping.
  - 18. A method of using a .ZIP file as a flexible secure data container, the method comprising the steps of:

creating a file structure that allows for flexible security of the data contained in the file; and

selecting and applying strong encryption algorithms to the data in the file.

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- 19. The method of claim 18, wherein the strong encryption algorithms include symmetric, asymmetric, or a mixture of symmetric and asymmetric encryption methods.
- 20. A method of using a standard .ZIP file format as a flexible secure data container through the integration of a plurality of strong encryption methods, the method comprising the steps of:

creating a data file structure to allow for flexible security of the data contained in the file; providing the use of strong encryption algorithms to the data in the files; and wherein the strong encryption algorithms may include either symmetric or asymmetric encryption methods.

10 21. The method of claim 20, wherein the strong encryption algorithms may also include a mixture of symmetric and asymmetric encryption methods.

A file created in a .ZIP file format comprising:

- compressed data;
  wherein the data is encrypted using strong encryption algorithms; and
  wherein the strong encryption algorithms include symmetric, asymmetric, or a mixture of
  - 23. A file created in a .ZIP file format comprising: archived data;

symmetric and asymmetric encryption methods.

wherein the data is encrypted using strong encryption algorithms; and
wherein the strong encryption algorithms include symmetric, asymmetric, or a mixture of symmetric and asymmetric encryption methods.

24. The file of claim 23 wherein the archived data includes compressed data, stored data, or both.